

Ejercicios de Función Lineal

Identificar : despeje la fórmula para hallar m y b en cada caso.

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|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. $y=3x+9$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 26. $-4y = 64x + 24$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 2. $y = - 8x + 21$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 27. $-y = - 2x + 3$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 3. $y=12+2x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 28. $-y = x - 5$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 4. $y=45-6x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 29. $7y = - 3x + 6$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 5. $y=11-5x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 30. $-2y = 5x - 16$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 6. $y=15x+0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 31. $15x+3y+18=0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 7. $y=8x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 32. $21x-7y-42=0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 8. $y = - 6x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 33. $x+6y-30=0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 9. $y=1x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 34. $-2x + 8y + 56 = 0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 10. $y=0x+7$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 35. $9x+2y-15=0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 11. $y=0x-4$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 36. $0=12-3x+8y$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 12. $y=x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 37. $9=3y-21x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 13. $5x+y=16$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 38. $10x=14-6y$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 14. $y-14=5x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 39. $-4x=12-4y$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 15. $-2 + y = - 10x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 40. $12x=36-9y$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 16. $y+12x=11$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 41. $0=15-3x+3y$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 17. $y-5x=-10$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 42. $6x=-2y+20$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 18. $15x+y=7$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 43. $6y-12=42x$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 19. $12x+y-23=0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | 44. $15=60x-5y$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ |
| 20. $7x+y+1=0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | | |
| 21. $-9x + y - 12 = 0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | | |
| 22. $-8x + y + 17 = 0$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | | |
| 23. $3y=15x+12$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | | |
| 24. $2y=-10x+14$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | | |
| 25. $5y=2x-20$ | $m=$ ____, $b=$ ____ | | |

Hallar m y b : hallar la ecuación de la recta que pasa por los dos puntos indicados. Determine cual de las funciones son crecientes, decrecientes y constantes.

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| 1. (2,4) y (6,8) | 11. (3,0) y (0,12) |
| 2. (-5,12) y (1,3) | 12. (5,8) y (1,8) |
| 3. (10,7) y (21,-4) | 13. (-3,-25) y (6,-25) |
| 4. (0,7) y (6,19) | 14. (1,1) y (-7,10) |
| 5. (-1,-7) y (10,16) | 15. (-12,-2) y (-12,9) |
| 6. (10,6) y (-1,6) | 16. (304,120) y (306,104) |
| 7. (-2,-7) y (2,5) | 17. (0,18,0,5) y (0,4,0,12) |
| 8. (5,-8) y (5,10) | 18. $(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{10})$ y $(\frac{5}{2}, \frac{9}{10})$ |
| 9. (-1,4) y (2,-5) | 19. $(\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3})$ y $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{5})$ |
| 10. (-6,-8) y (0,0) | 20. $(\frac{-1}{4}, \frac{6}{7})$ y $(\frac{2}{5}, \frac{-1}{7})$ |

Intersección con los ejes X y Y: encuentre los puntos de intersección con los respectivos ejes.

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| 1. $y=6x+10$ | 15. $y-1,8=2,7x$ |
| 2. $y = - 2x + 9$ | 16. $-9 + y = - 23x$ |
| 3. $y=1+x$ | 17. $y+4x=0,4$ |
| 4. $y=15-7x$ | 18. $y - \frac{5}{2}x = \frac{-10}{7}$ |
| 5. $y=5-3x$ | 19. $\frac{12}{8}x + y = \frac{7}{3}$ |
| 6. $y=12x+0$ | 20. $\frac{1}{9}x + y - \frac{7}{10} = 0$ |
| 7. $y = - x$ | 21. $\frac{3}{5}x + y + \frac{11}{6} = 0$ |
| 8. $y = - 125x$ | 22. $\frac{-9}{16}x + y - \frac{8}{15} = 0$ |
| 9. $y=1x$ | 23. $\frac{-8}{5}x + y + \frac{17}{4} = 0$ |
| 10. $y=0x+3$ | 24. $\frac{5}{12}y = \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{4}{7}$ |
| 11. $y=0x-0,5$ | 25. $\frac{2}{3}y = \frac{-10}{18}x + \frac{4}{6}$ |
| 12. $y=x$ | 26. $\frac{5}{2}y = \frac{8}{15}x - \frac{7}{10}$ |
| 13. $0,1x+y=0,42$ | |
| 14. $2,15y-1,8x=3,4$ | |

Rectas Paralelas y Perpendiculares : determinar en cada pareja de ecuaciones de recta si son paralelas, perpendiculares o alabeadas.

$$1. y=8x-14 \quad \wedge \quad y-8x=19$$

$$2. y+3x=10 \quad \wedge \quad y+12=-3x$$

$$3. y=2x+18 \quad \wedge \quad y=\frac{-1}{2}+25$$

$$4. y+15x=-17 \quad \wedge \quad 15x+y+13=0$$

$$5. y-\frac{3}{7}=\frac{4}{5}x \quad \wedge \quad y-12x=\frac{1}{7}$$

$$6. y-\frac{1}{5}x-\frac{3}{11}=0 \quad \wedge \quad y+5x-18=0$$

$$7. -x+y-9=0 \quad \wedge \quad y+x=3$$

$$8. y-7x=11 \quad \wedge \quad 2y=14x-26$$

$$9. 15x-y+10=0 \quad \wedge \quad 4x+6y-1=0$$

$$10. y-14x=\frac{-5}{13} \quad \wedge \quad -10x-y-\frac{9}{11}=0$$

$$11. y-\frac{12}{7}x=-\frac{1}{9} \quad \wedge \quad y-\frac{7}{12}x-\frac{8}{15}=0$$

$$12. y-\frac{5}{7}x=\frac{3}{11} \quad \wedge \quad y+\frac{7}{5}x=\frac{4}{15}$$

Bibliografía

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- [3] Taylor, Howard y Thomas Wade. Matemáticas Básicas: con vectores y matrices.